

Firewall Learning Mode (FLM)

Christoph Strauss - 2021-04-27 - HiSecOS

This lesson describes how to use the Firewall Learning Mode on HiSecOS devices as of v04.0.00

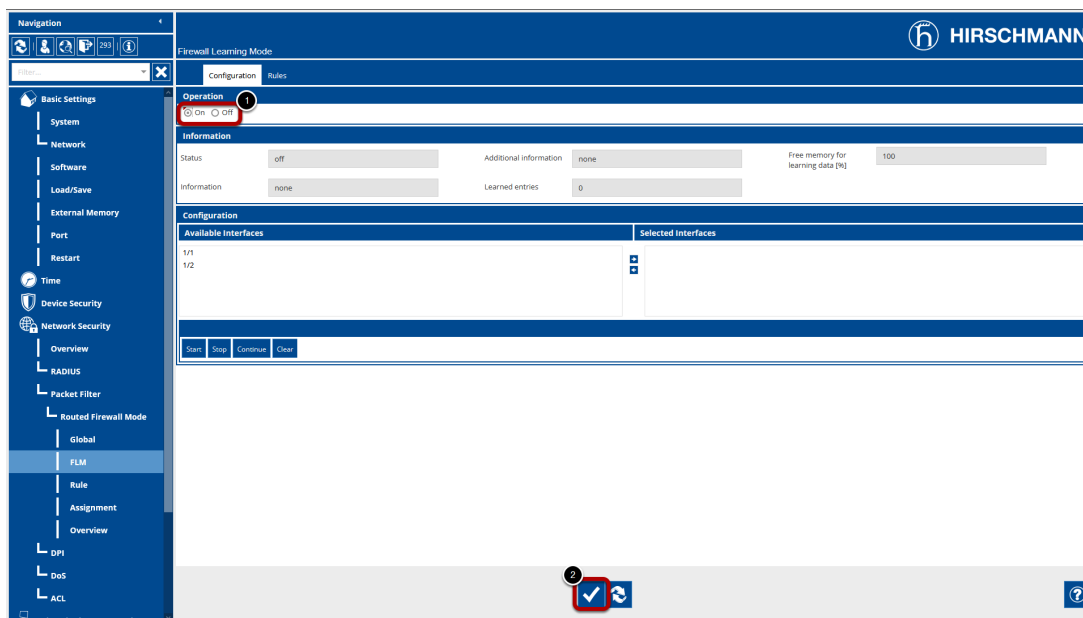
Limitations:

- Router Interfaces only (L3 FW)
- Max. 4 Interfaces selectable (min. 2)

Prerequisites:

- EAGLE operates in router mode
- Two or more router interfaces on physical or logical interfaces are configured

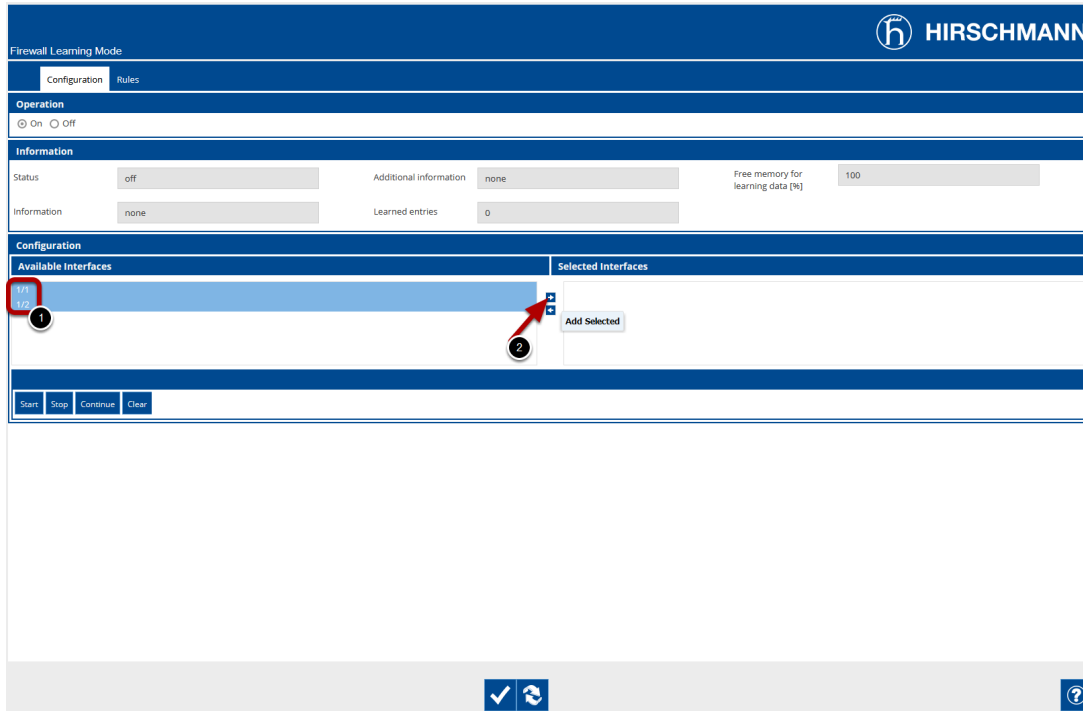
Enable FLM



Navigate to the FLM dialog (Network Security - Packet Filter - Routed Firewall Mode - FLM)

1. Set in the Operation frame the radio button to 'On'
2. Click the set button at the bottom of the page to write the change to the device

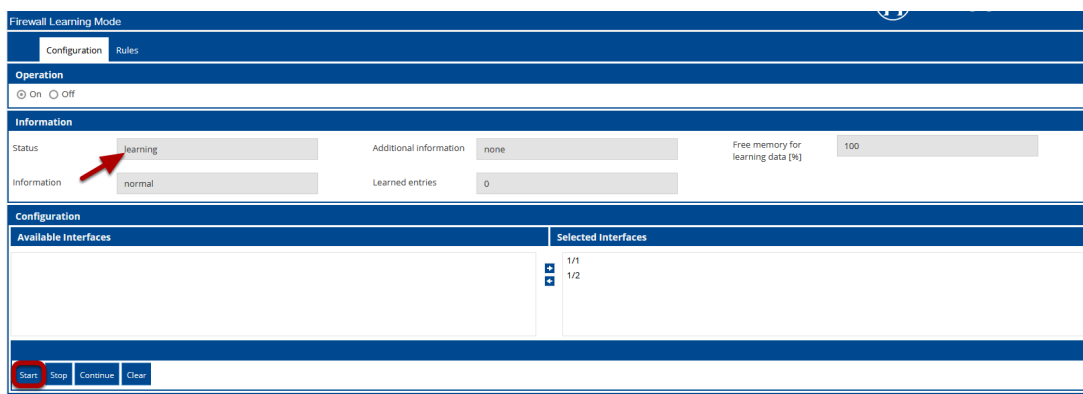
Select Interfaces



Select at least two interfaces from the available interfaces by highlighting them and press the arrow key to the right.

1. Highlight entries of the available interfaces (you can use SHIFT or CTRL key to select multiple)
2. Press the arrow key to move the interfaces in the selected column

Start Learning



Press the 'Start' button to start the learning phase.

The status will change to learning.

Generate some traffic over the firewall and reload the page.

The learned entries counter will increase.

Stop Learning

The screenshot shows the Hirschmann Firewall Learning Mode (FLM) interface. The top navigation bar has 'Configuration' and 'Rules' tabs, with 'Rules' selected. The 'Operation' section has 'On' selected. The 'Information' section shows 'Status: stopped-data-present', 'Additional information: none', 'Free memory for learning data [%]: 100', 'Information: normal', and 'Learned entries: 5'. The 'Configuration' section shows 'Available Interfaces' and 'Selected Interfaces'. The 'Stop' button is circled in red, and a red arrow points to the 'Learned entries' counter.

1. Reload the page and check the 'learned entries' counter
2. Stop the learning by pressing the 'Stop' button - the status will change to 'stopped-data-present'
3. Change to the rules tab to review the learned firewall rules

FLM - Rules Tab

Firewall Learning Mode

Configuration Rules

Learned entries

Source Address	Destination Address	Destination Port	Ingress Interface	Egress Interface	Protocol	First Occurrence	Actions
172.16.18.143	172.16.24.105	443	1/1	1/2	tcp	Jan 11, 2023	Create, Edit, Delete
172.16.18.143	172.16.24.205	23				Jan 11, 2023	
172.16.18.143	172.16.24.105	23				Jan 11, 2023	
172.16.18.143	172.16.24.105	53				Jan 11, 2023	
172.16.18.143	172.16.24.105	23				Jan 11, 2023	

Service action

Source address: 172.16.18.0/24

Destination address: 172.16.24.105

Destination port: 443

Protocol: tcp

Rule index: 1

Action: accept

Description: HTTPS

Ingress interface: 1/1, 1/2

OK Cancel

Packetfilter Rules

Rule index	Source address	Destination address	Description	Ingress Interface	Active

write

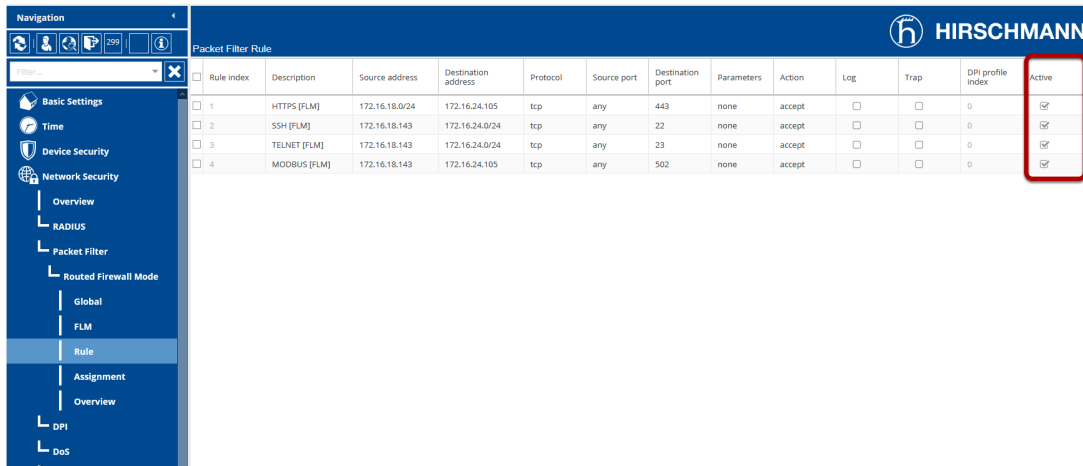
On the FLM Rules Tab you see the learned entries as well as the configured packet filter rules.

Highlight one of the learned entries and click the 'Create' button on the right to create a filter rule.

In the pop-up window you can modify the rule and add a description before creating the rule.

Repeat these steps until all wanted traffic is covered by a rule then click the write button at the bottom of the page.

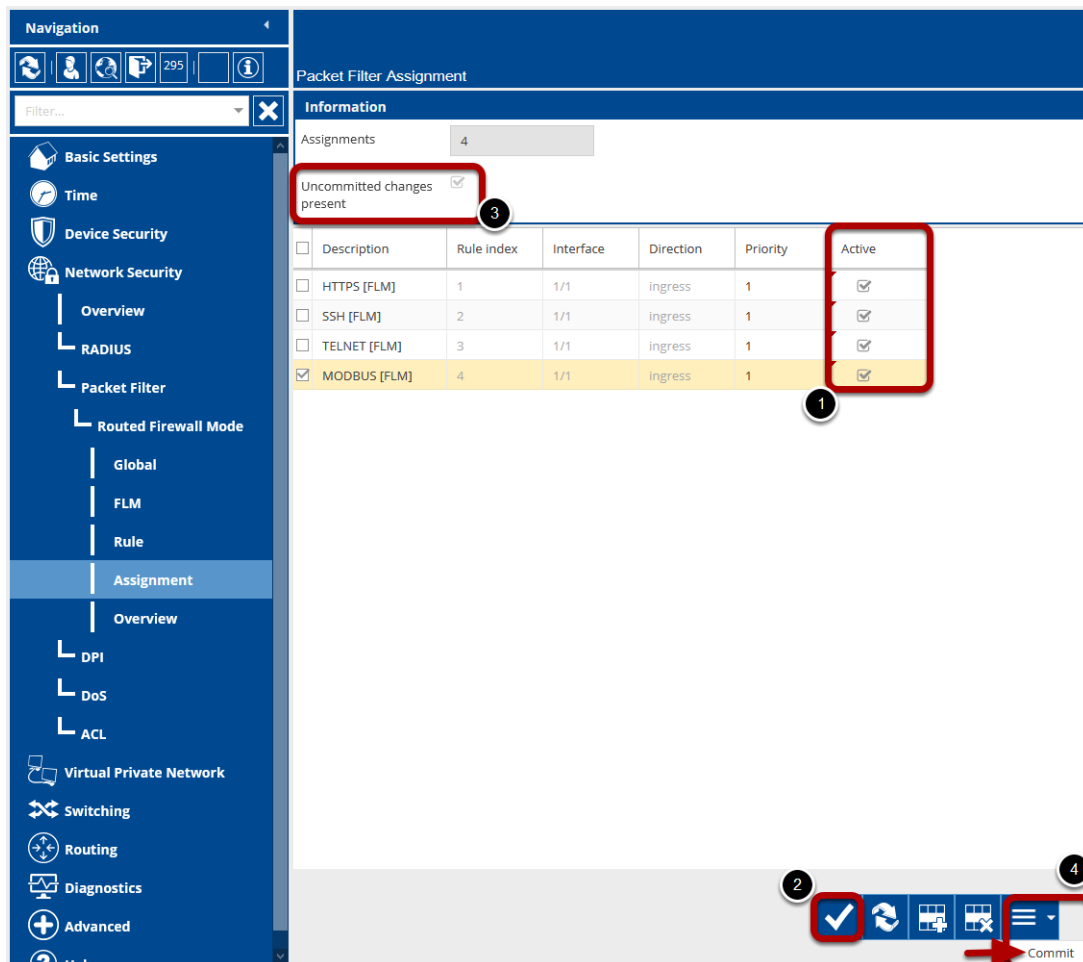
Packet Filter Rules



Navigate to Network Security - Packet Filter - Routed Firewall Mode - Rules to check the created rules.

As you can see the rules are already activated.

Packet Filter Assignment



Navigate to Network Security - Packet Filter - Routed Firewall Mode - Assignment to check the interface assignment of the rules.

The FLM created rules needs to be set active in the interface assignment.

1. Check the Active flag for each entry
2. Click the write button
3. Uncommitted changes are present
4. Click on the little arrow next to the "hamburger" button and select 'Commit'

Note: Commit changes will activate the configured packet filter rules and flush the firewall state table. Existing connections needs to be re-established.